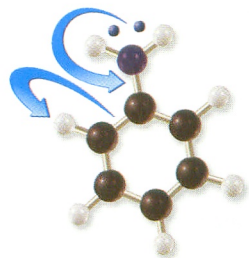




# Brief Contents

- 1 A Simple Model for Chemical Bonds 1
- 2 Organic Compounds: A First Look 30
- 3 Orbitals and Bonding 61
- 4 The Acid–Base Reaction 103
- 5 Functional Groups and Nomenclature I 142
- 6 Stereochemistry I:  
Cis–Trans Isomers and Conformations 178
- 7 Stereochemistry II:  
Chiral Molecules 219
- 8 Nucleophilic Substitution Reactions:  
Reactions of Alkyl Halides, Alcohols,  
and Related Compounds 257
- 9 Elimination Reactions:  
Reactions of Alkyl Halides, Alcohols,  
and Related Compounds 313
- 10 Synthetic Uses of Substitution  
and Elimination Reactions:  
Interconverting Functional Groups 348
- 11 Additions to Carbon–Carbon Double  
and Triple Bonds:  
Reactions of Alkenes and Alkynes 404
- 12 Functional Groups and Nomenclature II 466
- 13 Infrared Spectroscopy 500
- 14 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance  
Spectroscopy 543
- 15 Ultraviolet-Visible Spectroscopy  
and Mass Spectrometry 609
- 16 Benzene and Aromatic Compounds 642
- 17 Aromatic Substitution Reactions 671
- 18 Additions to the Carbonyl Group:  
Reactions of Aldehydes and Ketones 739
- 19 Substitutions at the Carbonyl Group:  
Reactions of Carboxylic Acids  
and Derivatives 803
- 20 Enolate and Other Carbon Nucleophiles 858
- 21 The Chemistry of Radicals 918
- 22 Pericyclic Reactions 956
- 23 The Synthesis of Organic Compounds 1011
- 24 Synthetic Polymers 1053
- 25 Carbohydrates 1085
- 26 Amino Acids, Peptides, and Proteins 1123
- 27 Nucleotides and Nucleic Acids 1162
- 28 Other Natural Products 1184

# Contents



## PREFACE xxvi

## 1 A SIMPLE MODEL FOR CHEMICAL BONDS 1

|      |                                |    |
|------|--------------------------------|----|
| 1.1  | The Field of Organic Chemistry | 1  |
| 1.2  | Simple Atomic Structure        | 3  |
| 1.3  | Ionic Bonding                  | 4  |
| 1.4  | Covalent Bonding               | 5  |
| 1.5  | Lewis Structures               | 6  |
| 1.6  | Covalent Ions                  | 11 |
| 1.7  | Formal Charges                 | 11 |
| 1.8  | Resonance                      | 15 |
| 1.9  | Polar Bonds                    | 17 |
| 1.10 | Shapes of Molecules            | 18 |
| 1.11 | Dipole Moments                 | 22 |
|      | Review of Mastery Goals        | 24 |
|      | Additional Problems            | 25 |

## 2 ORGANIC COMPOUNDS: A FIRST LOOK 30

|     |  |    |
|-----|--|----|
| 2.1 | Common Bonding Situations                        | 30 |
| 2.2 | Bond Strengths and Bond Lengths                  | 33 |
| 2.3 | Constitutional Isomers                           | 34 |
| 2.4 | Degree of Unsaturation                           | 39 |
| 2.5 | Physical Properties and Molecular Structure      | 44 |
| 2.6 | Melting Points, Boiling Points, and Solubilities | 46 |
|     | <b>Focus On: Boiling Points of Fuels</b>         | 48 |
| 2.7 | Introduction to Functional Groups                | 50 |
|     | Review of Mastery Goals                          | 52 |
|     | Additional Problems                              | 53 |

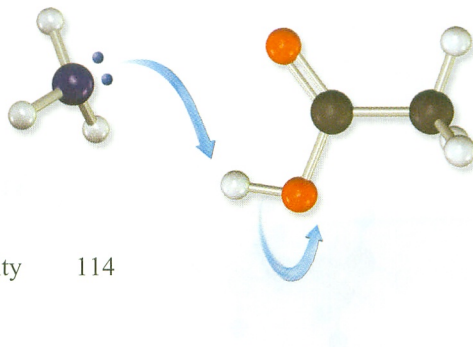
## 3 ORBITALS AND BONDING 61

|     |                                       |    |
|-----|---------------------------------------|----|
| 3.1 | Atomic Orbitals                       | 61 |
| 3.2 | Molecular Orbitals                    | 65 |
| 3.3 | Single Bonds and $sp^3$ Hybridization | 69 |
| 3.4 | Double Bonds and $sp^2$ Hybridization | 71 |
| 3.5 | Triple Bonds and $sp$ Hybridization   | 76 |

|     |  |    |
|-----|--|----|
| 3.6 | Resonance and MO Theory  | 78 |
| 3.7 | Rules for Resonance Structures                                 | 81 |
| 3.8 | Types of Resonance Interactions                                | 86 |
|     | <b>Focus On: Resonance and the Bond Lengths of Naphthalene</b> | 94 |
| 3.9 | Molecular Orbital Energies                                     | 95 |
|     | Review of Mastery Goals  | 97 |
|     | Additional Problems  | 97 |

## 4 THE ACID–BASE REACTION 103

|      |  |     |
|------|--|-----|
| 4.1  | Definitions  | 103 |
| 4.2  | The Acid–Base Equilibrium                              | 107 |
| 4.3  | Rate of the Acid–Base Reaction                         | 111 |
| 4.4  | Effect of the Atom Bonded to the Hydrogen on Acidity   | 114 |
| 4.5  | Inductive Effects                                      | 116 |
| 4.6  | Hydrogen Bonding                                       | 119 |
| 4.7  | Hybridization  | 120 |
| 4.8  | Resonance  | 120 |
|      | <b>Focus On: Calcium Carbide</b>                       | 121 |
| 4.9  | Tables of Acids and Bases                              | 128 |
| 4.10 | Acidity and Basicity of Functional Groups and Solvents | 132 |
|      | Review of Mastery Goals                                | 135 |
|      | Additional Problems                                    | 135 |



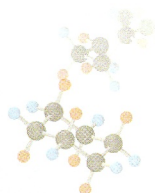
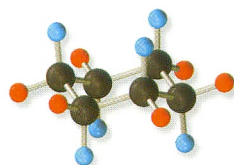
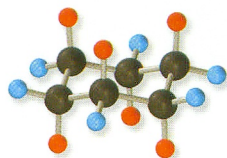
## 5 FUNCTIONAL GROUPS AND NOMENCLATURE I 142

|      |   |     |
|------|---|-----|
| 5.1  | Alkanes   | 142 |
| 5.2  | Common Nomenclature of Alkanes                                      | 145 |
| 5.3  | Systematic Nomenclature of Alkanes                                  | 146 |
|      | <b>Focus On: The Energy Content of Fuels</b>                        | 146 |
| 5.4  | Systematic Nomenclature of Cycloalkanes                             | 155 |
| 5.5  | Alkenes   | 157 |
| 5.6  | Alkynes   | 160 |
| 5.7  | Alkyl Halides   | 161 |
| 5.8  | Alcohols  | 162 |
|      | <b>Focus On Biological Chemistry: Chlorinated Organic Compounds</b> | 164 |
| 5.9  | Ethers  | 167 |
| 5.10 | Amines  | 168 |
|      | Review of Mastery Goals   | 171 |
|      | Additional Problems   | 172 |



## 6 STEREOCHEMISTRY I: CIS–TRANS ISOMERS AND CONFORMATIONS 178

|     |  |     |
|-----|--|-----|
| 6.1 | Cis–Trans Isomers                                  | 179 |
| 6.2 | Designating the Configuration of Cis–Trans Isomers | 183 |
| 6.3 | Conformations                                      | 186 |



|     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|
| 6.4 | Conformations of Cyclic Molecules                           | 193 |
| 6.5 | Conformations of Cyclohexane                                | 196 |
| 6.6 | Conformations of Other Rings                                | 201 |
| 6.7 | Conformations of Cyclohexanes with One Substituent          | 202 |
| 6.8 | Conformations of Cyclohexanes with Two or More Substituents | 205 |
|     | <b>Focus On: How Much Strain Is Too Much?</b>               | 206 |
|     | Review of Mastery Goals                                     | 214 |
|     | Additional Problems   | 214 |

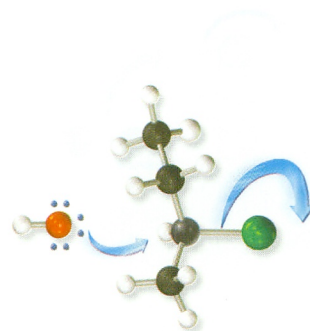
## 7 STEREOCHEMISTRY II: CHIRAL MOLECULES 219

|      |  |     |
|------|--|-----|
| 7.1  | Chiral Molecules   | 219 |
| 7.2  | Recognizing Chiral Molecules   | 221 |
| 7.3  | Designating Configuration of Enantiomers                                     | 224 |
| 7.4  | Properties of Enantiomers  | 227 |
| 7.5  | Molecules with Multiple Chirality Centers                                    | 230 |
| 7.6  | Stereoisomers and Cyclic Compounds   | 234 |
| 7.7  | Resolution: Separating Enantiomers   | 236 |
| 7.8  | Fischer Projections  | 237 |
|      | <b>Focus On: The Historical Development of Understanding Stereochemistry</b> | 238 |
| 7.9  | Reactions That Produce Enantiomers   | 242 |
|      | <b>Focus On: Pharmaceuticals and Chirality</b>                               | 243 |
| 7.10 | Other Chiral Compounds   | 244 |
|      | Review of Mastery Goals  | 247 |
|      | Visual Summary of Isomers  | 248 |
|      | Additional Problems  | 249 |

## 8 NUCLEOPHILIC SUBSTITUTION REACTIONS: REACTIONS OF ALKYL HALIDES, ALCOHOLS, AND RELATED COMPOUNDS 257

|      |   |     |
|------|---|-----|
| 8.1  | The General Reaction                                      | 257 |
| 8.2  | Reaction Mechanisms                                       | 259 |
| 8.3  | Bimolecular Nucleophilic Substitution                     | 259 |
| 8.4  | Stereochemistry of the $S_N2$ Reaction                    | 261 |
| 8.5  | Effect of Substituents on the Rate of the $S_N2$ Reaction | 264 |
| 8.6  | Unimolecular Nucleophilic Substitution                    | 268 |
| 8.7  | Effect of Substituents on the Rate of the $S_N1$ Reaction | 272 |
|      | <b>Focus On: The Triphenylmethyl Carbocation</b>          | 274 |
| 8.8  | Stereochemistry of the $S_N1$ Reaction                    | 276 |
| 8.9  | Leaving Groups  | 279 |
| 8.10 | Nucleophiles  | 284 |
| 8.11 | Effect of Solvent   | 286 |
| 8.12 | Competition between $S_N1$ and $S_N2$ Reactions           | 289 |
| 8.13 | Intramolecular Reactions                                  | 292 |
| 8.14 | Competing Reactions                                       | 294 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| <b>Focus On: Carbocation Rearrangements in Superacids</b> | 299 |
| Review of Mastery Goals                                   | 301 |
| Visual Summary of Key Reactions                           | 301 |
| Additional Problems                                       | 302 |



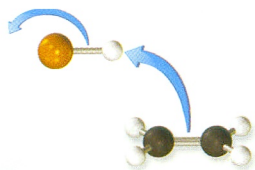
## 9 ELIMINATION REACTIONS: REACTIONS OF ALKYL HALIDES, ALCOHOLS, AND RELATED COMPOUNDS 313

|     |  |     |
|-----|--|-----|
| 9.1 | The General Reaction   | 313 |
| 9.2 | Bimolecular Elimination  | 314 |
|     | <b>Focus On Biological Chemistry: DDT-Resistant Insects</b>            | 316 |
| 9.3 | Stereochemistry of the E2 Reaction                                     | 316 |
| 9.4 | Direction of Elimination   | 323 |
| 9.5 | Unimolecular Elimination   | 329 |
| 9.6 | Regiochemistry and Stereochemistry of the E1 Reaction                  | 331 |
|     | <b>Focus On: The E1cb Mechanism</b>                                    | 333 |
| 9.7 | The Competition between Elimination and Substitution                   | 334 |
|     | <b>Focus On Biological Chemistry: Biological Elimination Reactions</b> | 340 |
|     | Review of Mastery Goals  | 341 |
|     | Visual Summary of Key Reactions  | 341 |
|     | Additional Problems  | 341 |

## 10 SYNTHETIC USES OF SUBSTITUTION AND ELIMINATION REACTIONS: INTERCONVERTING FUNCTIONAL GROUPS 348

|       |  |     |
|-------|--|-----|
| 10.1  | Substitution Reactions   | 348 |
| 10.2  | Preparation of Alcohols  | 349 |
| 10.3  | Preparation of Ethers  | 352 |
| 10.4  | Preparation of Esters  | 357 |
| 10.5  | Preparation of Alkyl Halides   | 358 |
| 10.6  | Preparation of Amines  | 362 |
|       | <b>Focus On Biological Chemistry: Biological Alkylations and Poisons</b> | 365 |
| 10.7  | Preparation of Hydrocarbons  | 368 |
| 10.8  | Formation of Carbon–Carbon Bonds   | 369 |
| 10.9  | Phosphorus and Sulfur Nucleophiles                                       | 371 |
| 10.10 | Ring Opening of Epoxides   | 372 |
|       | <b>Focus On: Uses of Epoxides in Industry</b>                            | 375 |
| 10.11 | Elimination of Hydrogen Halides (Dehydrohalogenation)                    | 376 |
| 10.12 | Preparation of Alkynes   | 377 |
| 10.13 | Dehydration  | 378 |
| 10.14 | Eliminations to Form Carbon–Oxygen Double Bonds; Oxidation Reactions     | 380 |
|       | <b>Focus On: Environmentally Friendly Chemistry (Green Chemistry)</b>    | 384 |
| 10.15 | The Strategy of Organic Synthesis  | 385 |





|                                 |     |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| Review of Mastery Goals         | 389 |
| Visual Summary of Key Reactions | 390 |
| Integrated Practice Problem     | 394 |
| Additional Problems             | 395 |

## 11 ADDITIONS TO CARBON-CARBON DOUBLE AND TRIPLE BONDS: REACTIONS OF ALKENES AND ALKYNES 404

|       |  |     |
|-------|--|-----|
| 11.1  | The General Mechanism                                | 405 |
| 11.2  | Addition of Hydrogen Halides                         | 406 |
| 11.3  | Addition of Water (Hydration)                        | 412 |
| 11.4  | Addition of Halogens                                 | 413 |
| 11.5  | Halohydrin Formation                                 | 419 |
|       | <b>Focus On: Industrial Addition Reactions</b>       | 421 |
| 11.6  | Oxymercuration-Reduction                             | 423 |
| 11.7  | Hydroboration-Oxidation                              | 426 |
|       | <b>Focus On: Chiral Boranes in Organic Synthesis</b> | 433 |
| 11.8  | Addition of Carbenes                                 | 435 |
| 11.9  | Epoxidation  | 438 |
| 11.10 | Hydroxylation  | 439 |
| 11.11 | Ozonolysis   | 441 |
| 11.12 | Catalytic Hydrogenation                              | 444 |
| 11.13 | Additions to Conjugated Dienes                       | 446 |
|       | <b>Focus On: Asymmetric Hydrogenation</b>            | 449 |
| 11.14 | Synthesis  | 451 |
|       | Review of Mastery Goals                              | 453 |
|       | Visual Summary of Key Reactions                      | 454 |
|       | Integrated Practice Problem                          | 457 |
|       | Additional Problems                                  | 458 |



## 12 FUNCTIONAL GROUPS AND NOMENCLATURE II 466

|      |   |     |
|------|---|-----|
| 12.1 | Aromatic Hydrocarbons                                     | 466 |
|      | <b>Focus On: Structure Proof by the Number of Isomers</b> | 469 |
| 12.2 | Phenols   | 472 |
| 12.3 | Aldehydes and Ketones                                     | 473 |
| 12.4 | Carboxylic Acids  | 477 |
| 12.5 | Derivatives of Carboxylic Acids                           | 479 |
|      | <b>Focus On: Fragrant Organic Compounds</b>               | 486 |
| 12.6 | Sulfur and Phosphorus Compounds                           | 488 |
| 12.7 | Nomenclature of Compounds with Several Functional Groups  | 491 |
|      | Review of Mastery Goals                                   | 494 |
|      | Additional Problems                                       | 494 |

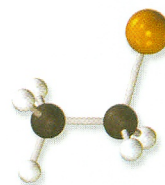
## 13 INFRARED SPECTROSCOPY 500

- 13.1 Electromagnetic Radiation 501
- 13.2 Interaction of Electromagnetic Radiation with Molecules 502
- 13.3 The Electromagnetic Spectrum 503
- 13.4 Infrared Spectroscopy 505
- 13.5 Generalizations 507
- 13.6 The Hydrogen Region 508
- 13.7 The Triple-Bond Region 515
  - Focus On: Remote Sensing of Automobile Pollutants** 516
- 13.8 The Double-Bond Region 518
- 13.9 The Fingerprint Region 520
- 13.10 Interpretation of IR Spectra 521
  - Review of Mastery Goals 533
  - Additional Problems 533



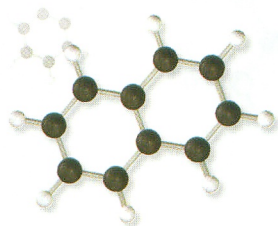
## 14 NUCLEAR MAGNETIC RESONANCE SPECTROSCOPY 543

- 14.1 Proton Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy 543
- 14.2 Theory of  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR 545
- 14.3 The Chemical Shift 547
- 14.4 Spin Coupling 556
- 14.5 Complex Coupling 562
- 14.6 Chemical Exchange 563
- 14.7 Deuterium 563
  - Focus On: NMR Spectroscopy of Carbocations in Superacid** 565
- 14.8 Interpretation of  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR Spectra 566
  - Focus On: Magnetic Resonance Imaging** 572
- 14.9 Carbon-13 Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy 574
- 14.10 Solved Problems Employing IR and NMR Spectra 583
  - Review of Mastery Goals 595
  - Additional Problems 596



## 15 ULTRAVIOLET-VISIBLE SPECTROSCOPY AND MASS SPECTROMETRY 609

- 15.1 Ultraviolet-Visible Spectroscopy 609
- 15.2 Types of Electronic Transitions 612
- 15.3 UV-Visible Spectroscopy in Structure Determination 615
  - Focus On: Ozone, Ultraviolet Radiation, and Sunscreens** 616
- 15.4 Mass Spectrometry 617
- 15.5 Determining the Molecular Formula 619
- 15.6 Fragmentation of the Molecular Ion 624
  - Focus On: Gas Chromatography and Mass Spectrometry** 633
  - Review of Mastery Goals 634
  - Additional Problems 634



## 16 BENZENE AND AROMATIC COMPOUNDS 642

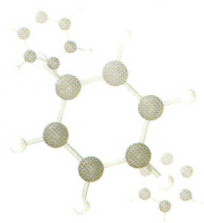
- 16.1 Benzene 642
- 16.2 Resonance Energy of Benzene 644
- 16.3 Molecular Orbital Model for Cyclic Conjugated Molecules 646
- 16.4 Cyclobutadiene 649
- 16.5 Hückel's Rule 651
- 16.6 Cyclooctatetraene 652
- 16.7 Heterocyclic Aromatic Compounds 653
- 16.8 Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons 655
- Focus On: Carcinogenic Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons** 657
- 16.9 NMR and Aromaticity 657
- 16.10 Annulenes 659
- 16.11 Aromatic and Antiaromatic Ions 661
- Focus On: Buckminsterfullerene, a New Form of Carbon** 663
- Review of Mastery Goals 665
- Additional Problems 665

## 17 AROMATIC SUBSTITUTION REACTIONS 671

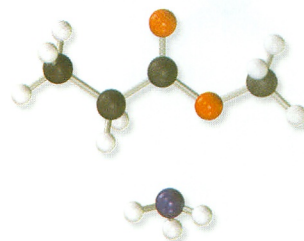
- 17.1 Mechanism for Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution 671
- 17.2 Effect of Substituents 674
- 17.3 Effect of Multiple Substituents 682
- 17.4 Nitration 683
- 17.5 Halogenation 686
- 17.6 Sulfonation 689
- 17.7 Friedel-Crafts Alkylation 690
- Focus On: Synthetic Detergents, BHT, and BHA** 694
- 17.8 Friedel-Crafts Acylation 696
- 17.9 Electrophilic Substitutions of Polycyclic Aromatic Compounds 699
- 17.10 Nucleophilic Aromatic Substitution: Diazonium Ions 700
- 17.11 Nucleophilic Aromatic Substitution: Addition–Elimination 703
- 17.12 Nucleophilic Aromatic Substitution: Elimination–Addition 705
- Focus On: Experimental Evidence for the Benzyne Mechanism** 708
- 17.13 Some Additional Useful Reactions 709
- 17.14 Synthesis of Aromatic Compounds 713
- Review of Mastery Goals 719
- Visual Summary of Key Reactions 719
- Integrated Practice Problem 723
- Additional Problems 724

## 18 ADDITIONS TO THE CARBONYL GROUP: REACTIONS OF ALDEHYDES AND KETONES 739

- 18.1 General Mechanisms 740
- 18.2 Addition of Hydride; Reduction of Aldehydes and Ketones 742

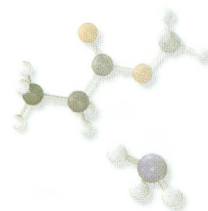


|       |  |     |
|-------|--|-----|
| 18.3  | Addition of Water  | 744 |
| 18.4  | Addition of Hydrogen Cyanide                                     | 748 |
| 18.5  | Preparation and Properties of Organometallic Nucleophiles        | 751 |
| 18.6  | Addition of Organometallic Nucleophiles                          | 753 |
| 18.7  | Addition of Phosphorus Ylides; The Wittig Reaction               | 758 |
|       | <b>Focus On: Synthesis of Vitamin A</b>                          | 763 |
| 18.8  | Addition of Nitrogen Nucleophiles                                | 765 |
|       | <b>Focus On Biological Chemistry: Imines in Living Organisms</b> | 773 |
| 18.9  | Addition of Alcohols   | 775 |
| 18.10 | Conjugate Additions  | 779 |
| 18.11 | Synthesis  | 784 |
|       | Review of Mastery Goals  | 787 |
|       | Visual Summary of Key Reactions                                  | 787 |
|       | Integrated Practice Problem                                      | 789 |
|       | Additional Problems  | 790 |



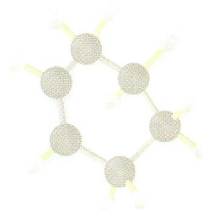
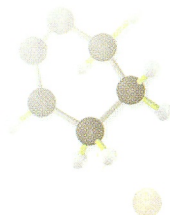
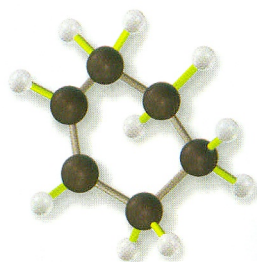
## 19 SUBSTITUTIONS AT THE CARBONYL GROUP: REACTIONS OF CARBOXYLIC ACIDS AND DERIVATIVES 803

|       |  |     |
|-------|--|-----|
| 19.1  | The General Mechanism  | 803 |
| 19.2  | Preparation of Acyl Chlorides                                    | 808 |
| 19.3  | Preparation of Anhydrides  | 810 |
| 19.4  | Preparation of Esters  | 811 |
| 19.5  | Preparation of Carboxylic Acids                                  | 815 |
|       | <b>Focus On: The Preparation of Soap</b>                         | 819 |
| 19.6  | Preparation of Amides  | 824 |
| 19.7  | Reaction with Hydride Nucleophiles                               | 826 |
| 19.8  | Reduction of Acid Derivatives to Aldehydes                       | 830 |
| 19.9  | Reactions with Organometallic Nucleophiles                       | 832 |
| 19.10 | Preparation of Ketones   | 834 |
| 19.11 | Derivatives of Sulfur and Phosphorus Acids                       | 836 |
|       | <b>Focus On Biological Chemistry: Nerve Gases and Pesticides</b> | 838 |
|       | Review of Mastery Goals  | 840 |
|       | Visual Summary of Key Reactions                                  | 840 |
|       | Integrated Practice Problem                                      | 843 |
|       | Additional Problems  | 843 |



## 20 ENOLATE AND OTHER CARBON NUCLEOPHILES 858

|      |  |     |
|------|--|-----|
| 20.1 | Enols and Enolate Anions   | 859 |
| 20.2 | Halogenation of the $\alpha$ -Carbon   | 862 |
| 20.3 | Alkylation of Enolate Anions   | 864 |
| 20.4 | Alkylation of More Stabilized Anions   | 867 |
| 20.5 | The Aldol Condensation   | 873 |
|      | <b>Focus On Biological Chemistry: The Reverse Aldol Reaction in Metabolism</b> | 880 |
| 20.6 | Ester Condensations  | 880 |



|       |   |     |
|-------|---|-----|
|       | <b>Focus On: An Industrial Aldol Reaction</b> | 886 |
| 20.7  | Carbon and Hydrogen Leaving Groups            | 887 |
| 20.8  | Enamines                                      | 889 |
| 20.9  | Other Carbon Nucleophiles                     | 891 |
| 20.10 | Conjugate Additions                           | 894 |
| 20.11 | Synthesis                                     | 898 |
|       | Review of Mastery Goals                       | 902 |
|       | Visual Summary of Key Reactions               | 902 |
|       | Integrated Practice Problem                   | 904 |
|       | Additional Problems                           | 905 |

## 21 THE CHEMISTRY OF RADICALS 918

|       |  |     |
|-------|--|-----|
| 21.1  | Radicals   | 918 |
| 21.2  | Stability of Radicals  | 919 |
| 21.3  | Geometry of Carbon Radicals  | 921 |
| 21.4  | Generation of Radicals   | 922 |
| 21.5  | General Radical Reactions  | 923 |
|       | <b>Focus On: The Triphenylmethyl Radical</b>                           | 926 |
| 21.6  | Halogenation   | 927 |
| 21.7  | Dehalogenation   | 934 |
| 21.8  | Autoxidation   | 935 |
|       | <b>Focus On Biological Chemistry: Vitamin E and Lipid Autoxidation</b> | 937 |
| 21.9  | Radical Additions to Alkenes   | 939 |
| 21.10 | Reductions and Radical Anions  | 941 |
|       | Review of Mastery Goals  | 946 |
|       | Visual Summary of Key Reactions  | 947 |
|       | Additional Problems  | 948 |

## 22 PERICYCLIC REACTIONS 956

|       |  |      |
|-------|--|------|
| 22.1  | Pericyclic Reactions   | 956  |
| 22.2  | MO Theory for Conjugated Molecules                                       | 959  |
| 22.3  | Electrocyclic Reactions  | 965  |
| 22.4  | Examples of Electrocyclic Reactions                                      | 970  |
|       | <b>Focus On: Dewar Benzene</b>   | 973  |
| 22.5  | Cycloaddition Reactions  | 975  |
| 22.6  | The Diels-Alder Reaction   | 977  |
| 22.7  | Other Cycloaddition Reactions  | 984  |
| 22.8  | Sigmatropic Rearrangements   | 986  |
| 22.9  | Examples of Sigmatropic Rearrangements                                   | 990  |
|       | <b>Focus On Biological Chemistry: Pericyclic Reactions and Vitamin D</b> | 993  |
| 22.10 | Rearrangements to Electron-Deficient Centers                             | 994  |
|       | Review of Mastery Goals  | 999  |
|       | Visual Summary of Key Reactions  | 999  |
|       | Additional Problems  | 1001 |

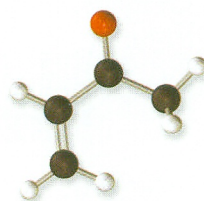
## 23 THE SYNTHESIS OF ORGANIC COMPOUNDS 1011

- 23.1 Protecting Groups for Alcohols 1011
- 23.2 Protecting Groups for Aldehydes and Ketones 1015
- 23.3 Protecting Groups for Carboxylic Acids 1016
- 23.4 Protecting Groups for Amines 1018
- 23.5 Retrosynthetic Analysis 1020
  - Focus On Biological Chemistry: Pheromones** 1025
- 23.6 Examples of Syntheses 1026
- 23.7 Reactions That Form Carbon–Carbon Bonds 1029
- 23.8 Preparation of Functional Groups 1030
  - Review of Mastery Goals 1045
  - Additional Problems 1046



## 24 SYNTHETIC POLYMERS 1053

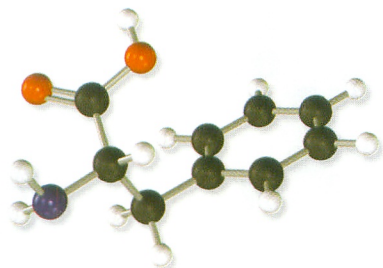
- 24.1 Radical Chain Polymerization 1053
- 24.2 Structures of Polymers 1057
- 24.3 Ionic Polymerization 1060
  - Focus On: Super Glue** 1062
- 24.4 Coordination Polymerization 1062
- 24.5 Physical Properties of Polymers 1064
- 24.6 Major Thermoplastic Addition Polymers 1066
- 24.7 Elastomers 1068
- 24.8 Condensation Polymers 1070
- 24.9 Thermoset Polymers 1075
- 24.10 Chemical Properties of Polymers 1077
  - Focus On: Recycling Plastics** 1080
  - Review of Mastery Goals 1081
  - Additional Problems 1081



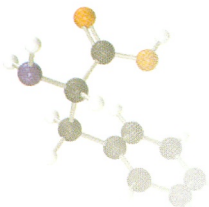
## 25 CARBOHYDRATES 1085

- 25.1 Structures of Carbohydrates 1085
- 25.2 Stereochemistry of Carbohydrates 1086
- 25.3 Cyclization of Monosaccharides 1090
- 25.4 Reactions of Monosaccharides 1094
  - Focus On: The Determination of Anomer Configuration** 1095
  - Focus On: Artificial Sweeteners** 1103
- 25.5 Fischer's Structure Proof for Glucose 1105
- 25.6 Disaccharides 1110
- 25.7 Polysaccharides 1111
- 25.8 Other Carbohydrate-Containing Compounds 1113
  - Focus On Biological Chemistry: Blood Groups** 1115
  - Review of Mastery Goals 1116
  - Additional Problems 1117





|           |  |             |
|-----------|--|-------------|
| <b>26</b> | <b>AMINO ACIDS, PEPTIDES, AND PROTEINS</b>           | <b>1123</b> |
| 26.1      | Amino Acids  | 1123        |
| 26.2      | Acid-Base Chemistry of Amino Acids                   | 1126        |
| 26.3      | Chemical Reactions of Amino Acids                    | 1130        |
| 26.4      | Laboratory Synthesis of Amino Acids                  | 1131        |
|           | <b>Focus On: Asymmetric Synthesis of Amino Acids</b> | 1135        |
| 26.5      | Peptides and Proteins                                | 1137        |
|           | <b>Focus On: NMR Spectra of Amides</b>               | 1140        |
| 26.6      | Sequencing Peptides                                  | 1140        |
| 26.7      | Laboratory Synthesis of Peptides                     | 1148        |
| 26.8      | Protein Structure                                    | 1155        |
| 26.9      | Enzymes  | 1156        |
|           | <b>Review of Mastery Goals</b>                       | 1158        |
|           | <b>Additional Problems</b>                           | 1158        |



|           |  |             |
|-----------|--|-------------|
| <b>27</b> | <b>NUCLEOTIDES AND NUCLEIC ACIDS</b>                             | <b>1162</b> |
| 27.1      | Nucleosides and Nucleotides                                      | 1162        |
| 27.2      | Structure of DNA and RNA   | 1165        |
|           | <b>Focus On: Tautomers of Guanine and Thymine</b>                | 1170        |
| 27.3      | Replication, Transcription, and Translation                      | 1171        |
|           | <b>Focus On Biological Chemistry: Treatment of AIDS with AZT</b> | 1174        |
| 27.4      | Sequencing DNA   | 1175        |
| 27.5      | Laboratory Synthesis of DNA                                      | 1178        |
|           | <b>Review of Mastery Goals</b>                                   | 1180        |
|           | <b>Additional Problems</b>                                       | 1181        |

|           |   |             |
|-----------|---|-------------|
| <b>28</b> | <b>OTHER NATURAL PRODUCTS</b>                         | <b>1184</b> |
| 28.1      | Terpenes  | 1184        |
| 28.2      | Monoterpenes  | 1186        |
| 28.3      | Sesquiterpenes  | 1190        |
| 28.4      | Larger Terpenes                                       | 1194        |
| 28.5      | Steroids  | 1196        |
|           | <b>Focus On: Syntheses That Mimic Nature</b>          | 1200        |
| 28.6      | Synthesis of Steroids                                 | 1202        |
|           | <b>Focus On: The Birth Control Pill</b>               | 1204        |
| 28.7      | Alkaloids   | 1206        |
| 28.8      | Fats and Related Compounds                            | 1208        |
|           | <b>Focus On: Partially Hydrogenated Vegetable Oil</b> | 1210        |
| 28.9      | Prostaglandins  | 1211        |
|           | <b>Review of Mastery Goals</b>                        | 1213        |
|           | <b>Additional Problems</b>                            | 1213        |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| APPENDIX: ANSWERS TO IN-CHAPTER PROBLEMS | A-0 |
|--|-----|

|          |     |
|----------|-----|
| GLOSSARY | G-0 |
|----------|-----|

|       |     |
|-------|-----|
| INDEX | I-0 |
|-------|-----|